



your digital future in
northeast wisconsin



Tech Community Meeting

AI: Impact on Talent Pipeline

Fox Valley Technical College

July 12, 2018

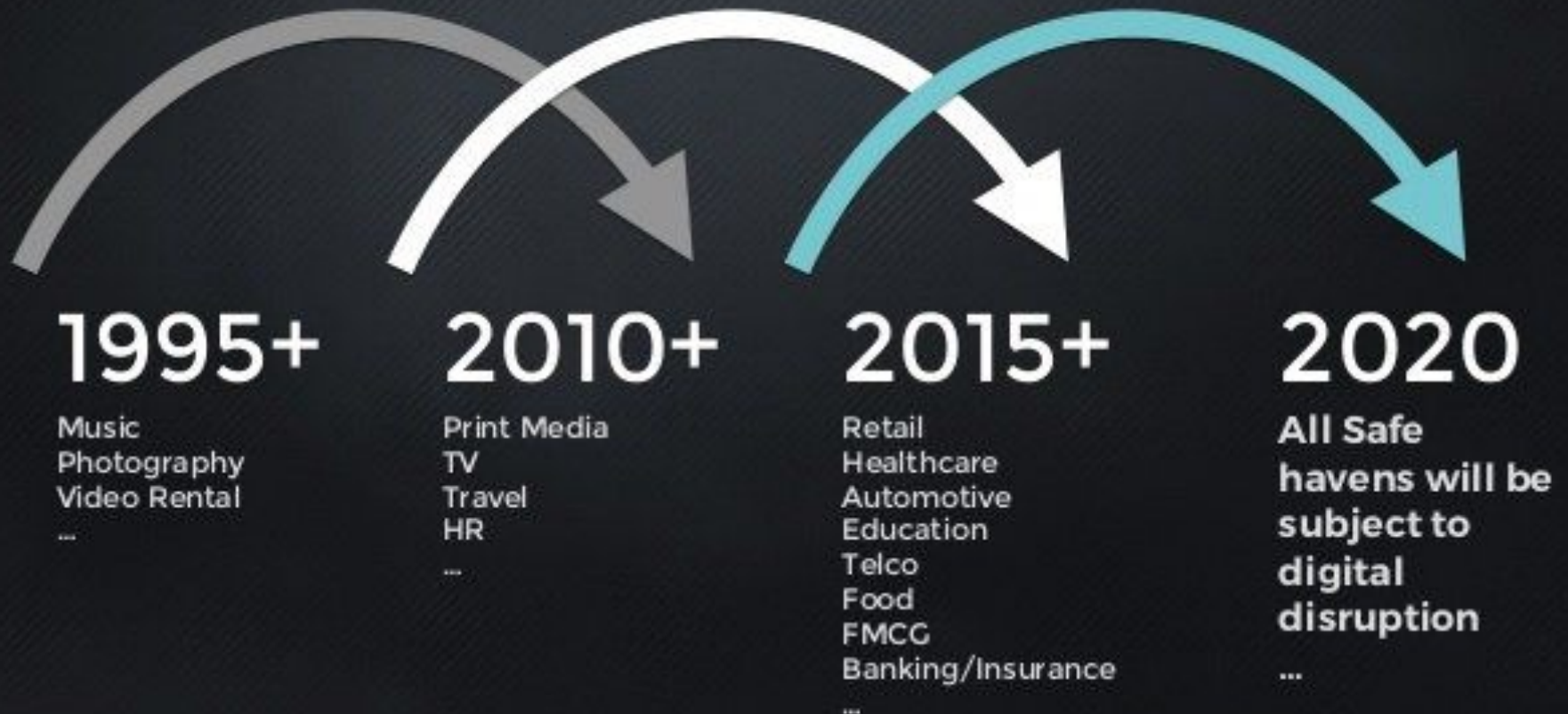
Laura Schmidt

Strategic Advisor to the Superintendent

Key Topics Today

- What is Digital Transformation? What is AI?
- Why does AI (and other disruptive tech) matter to K12?
- What key strategies are employed in K12?
- What are the perceived barriers? Proposed solutions?

WAVES OF DISRUPTION



DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

“The change associated
with the application of
digital technology in all
aspects of human society”



NEW ERA “Tech Talent” Survey, 2015

IT	Sales	Marketing	Production	Finance/ Accounting	Customer Support	Human Resources
	Agriculture					
		Construction				
			Manufacturing			
				Wholesale Trade		
					Retail Trade	
						Information
						Finance/Insurance
						Education
						Healthcare

“Tech” Historical



“Tech” Today



Sales	Agriculture	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	Information	Finance/Insurance	Education	Healthcare
Marketing									
Production									
Finance/ Accounting									
Customer Support									
Human Resources									
IT									

Enabling Digital Transformation

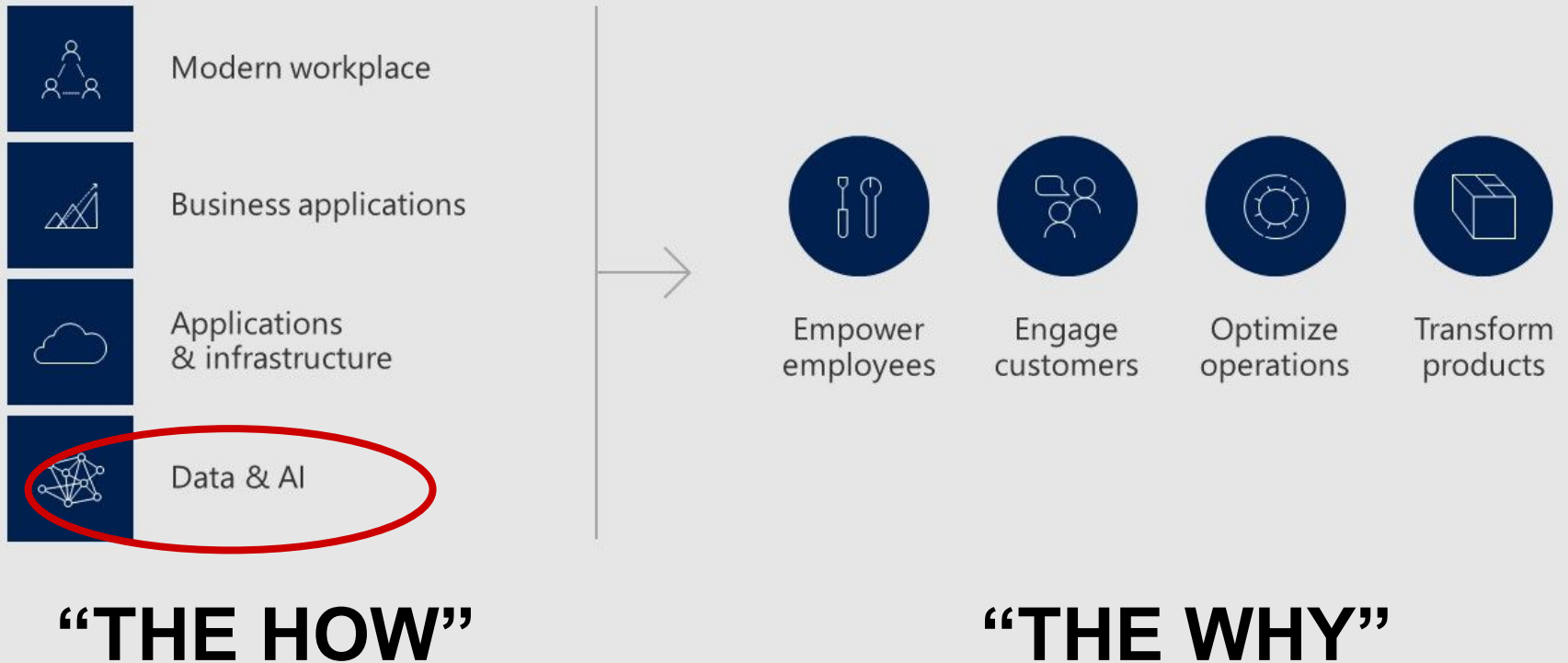


Image credit: Microsoft

“Artificial Intelligence is a branch of computer science dealing with the simulation of intelligent behavior in computers.”

"A richly detailed guidebook leaders need to capture the opportunities of AI and the fourth industrial revolution."

—KLAUS SCHWAB

Founder and Executive Chairman, World Economic Forum

HUMAN + *Reimagining Work in the Age of AI* MACHINE

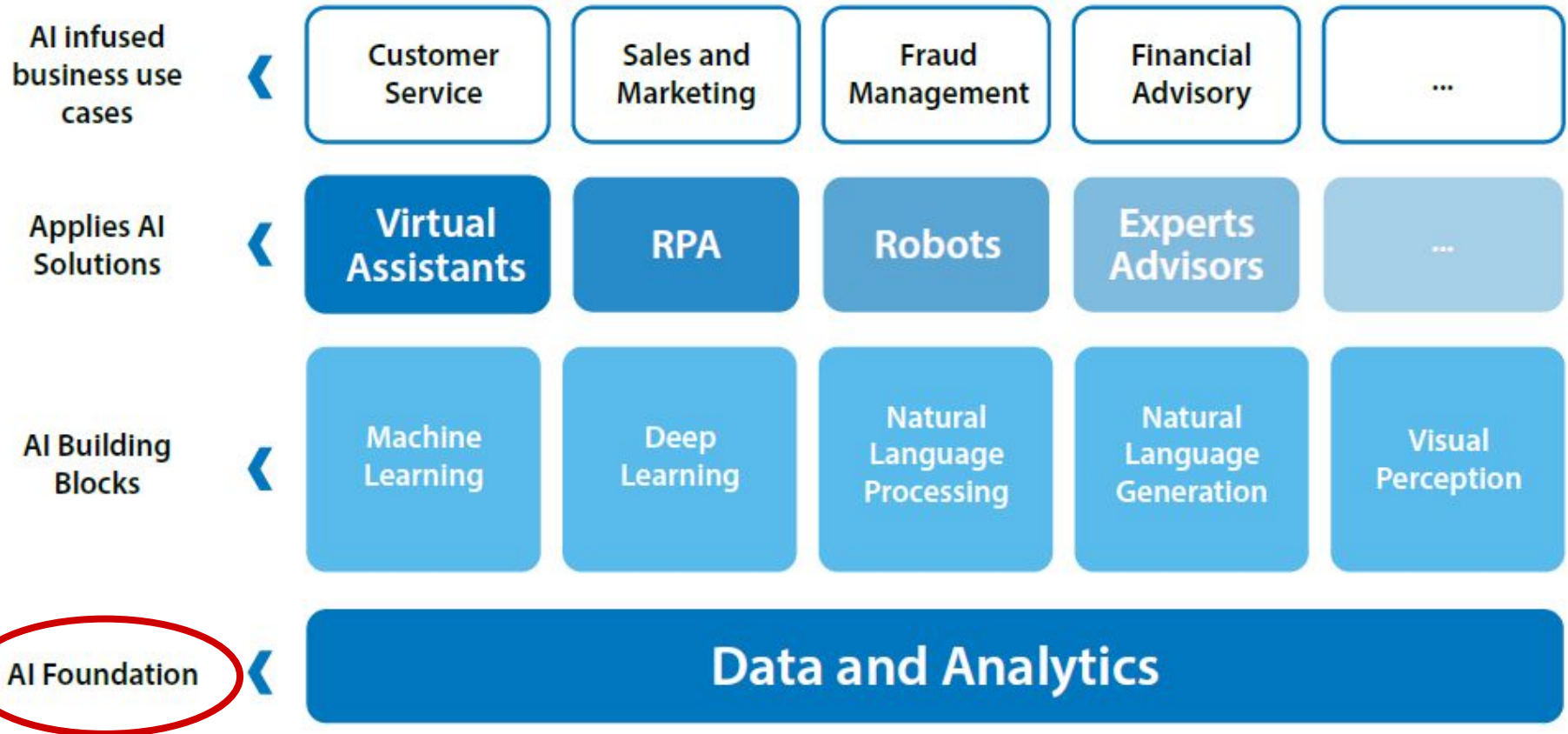
PAUL R. DAUGHERTY

H. JAMES WILSON

HARVARD BUSINESS REVIEW PRESS

- Management “playbook” for AI era
- AI is changing the all the rules on how companies operate.
- AI’s true power is in augmenting human capabilities to create “collaborative intelligence”
- Hybrid Human + Machine Roles
 - Trainers, Explainers, Sustainers
- AI Fueled Business Principles
 - Leadership, Mindset, Enterprise, Data, Skills

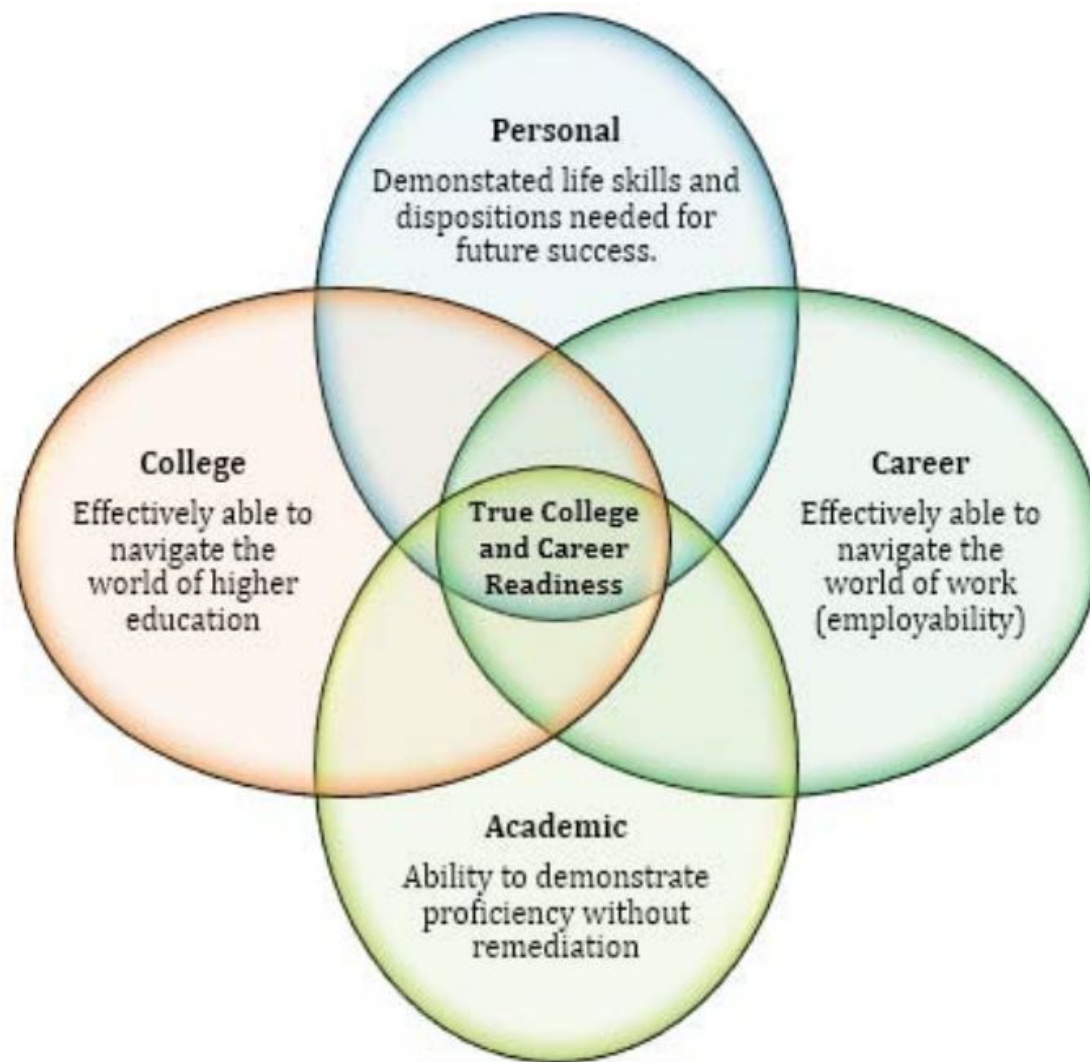
The AI Stack: Banking



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Always Start With Why



“Computer Science is a liberal art: it’s something that everybody should be exposed to and everyone should have a mastery of to some extent.”

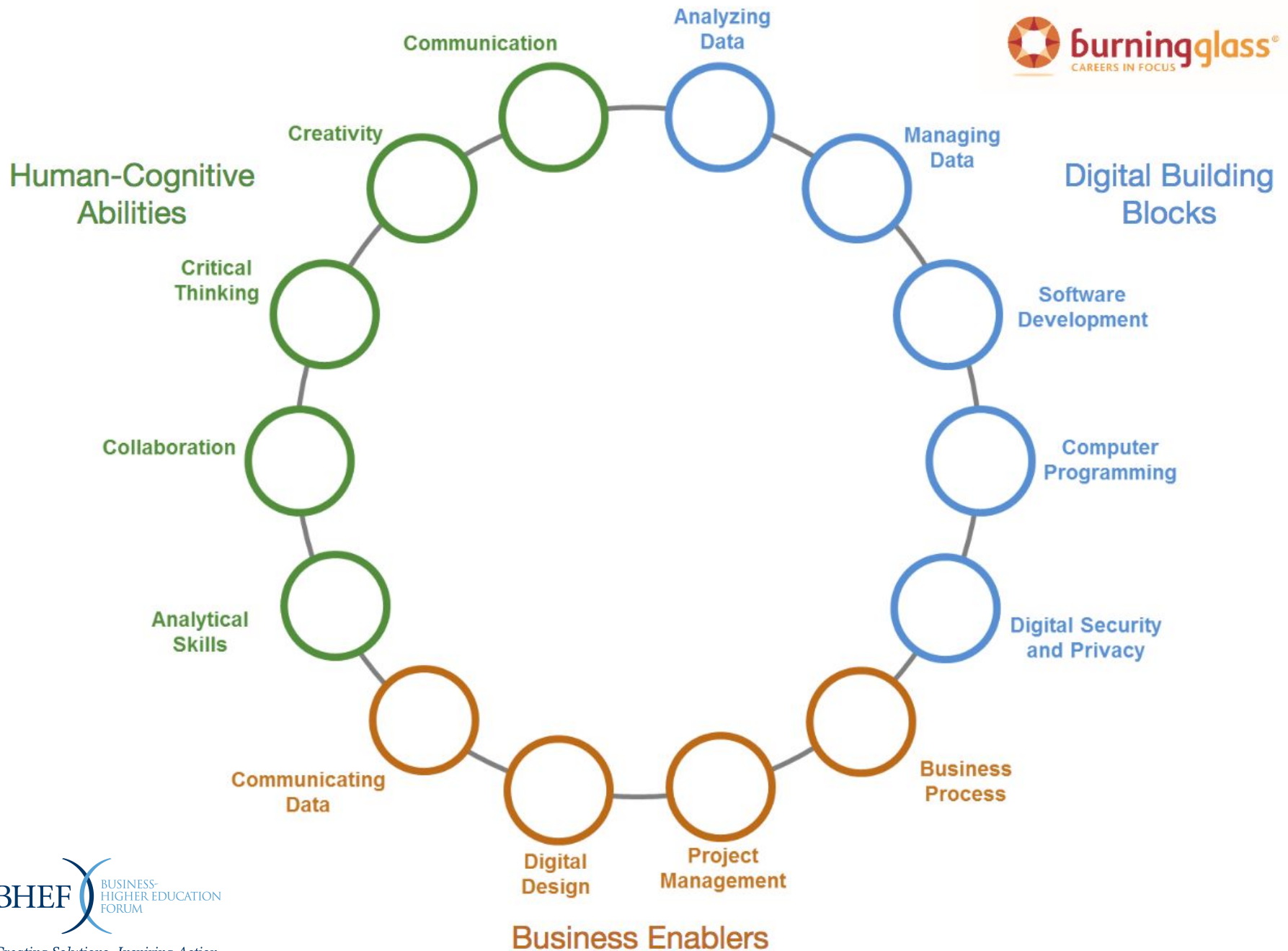
— Steve Jobs

Students (K16) today will be working in environments impacted by disruptive technologies. We need all students to graduate **AWARE and **PREPARED** for the changing world of work.**

JOI ITO

“THIS YEAR, ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE WILL BECOME MORE THAN JUST A COMPUTER SCIENCE PROBLEM. EVERYBODY NEEDS TO UNDERSTAND HOW A.I. BEHAVES.”

Wired, August 24, 2016, Joi Ito, MIT Media Lab



AWARENESS INFORMS PLANNING

● Doctoral or Professional Degree ● Master's ● Bachelor's ● Associate's
● Postsecondary Nondegree Award ● Some College
● High School Diploma or Equivalent ● No Formal Education Credential

Average annual wage

220K

200K

180K

160K

140K

120K

100K

80K

60K

40K

20K

0

The best paid,
least vulnerable
occupations are
doctors, dentists
and CEOs

The best paid, most
vulnerable occupations
include accountants,
benefits managers, credit
analysts, and various
insurance professionals

Some lower-wage jobs
with higher-education
requirements are less
likely to be automated

Low-paid occupations also
tend to be most at-risk. They
include cashiers, drivers, and
food service workers

10

20

30

40

50

60

70

80

90

100

110

← Least likely to be automated

Most likely to be automated →

ROBOT-PROOF

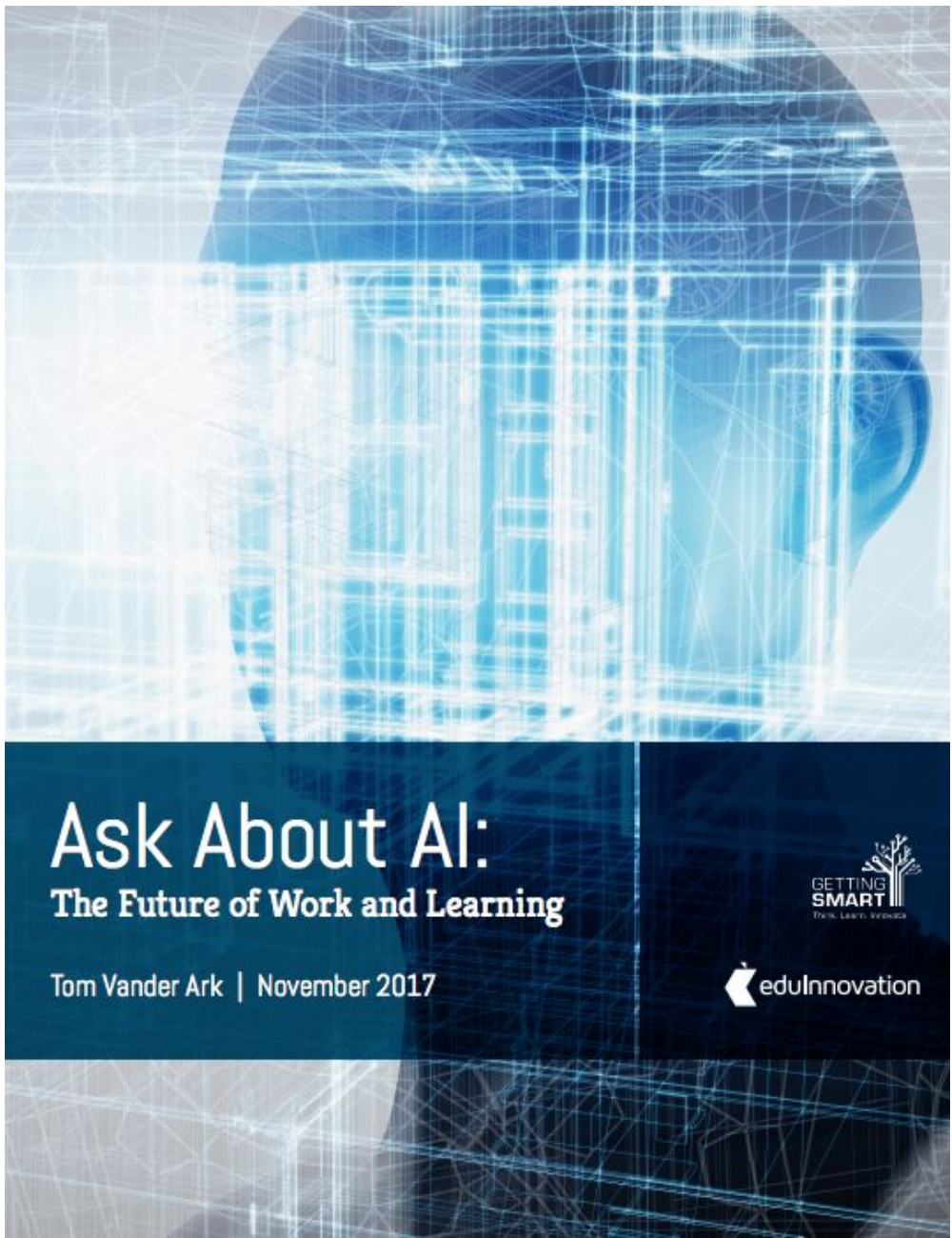


HIGHER EDUCATION
IN THE AGE OF
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

JOSEPH E. AOUN

Foundational Skills:

- Data Literacy
- Human Literacy
- Technological Literacy



Focus Areas:

- Employment
- Ethics & Impact
- Education

<http://www.gettingsmart.com/futureofwork/>

#AskAboutAI

KnowledgeWorks Forecast 4.0

The Future of Learning: **Redefining Readiness from the Inside Out**



Katherine Prince • Andrea Saveri • Jason Swanson

KnowledgeWorks

The Future of Learning

Talent Whitepaper - Outline

- Let Humans Be Humans
- Humans Must Interact With Technology
- Jobs Will Certainly Be Lost
- New Jobs Will be Created
- We Must Prepare!
 - K12
 - Post-secondary
 - Corporate Reskilling
- Building the Future of Work



<https://advancingaiwisconsin.com/home/talent-whitepaper/>

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Key Strategies Employed In K12

- Digital Learning, Digital Citizenship
- New Electives, Course Sequences
- Applied/Experiential Learning
- Academic and Career Planning
- Educating Parents on “The Why”
- TBD?

Maker Culture (PBL)



Data Literacy

- Math, Statistics
- Science
- Applied Data Science



Technological Literacy

- Digital Learning
- ITL Standards
- CS Framework
- CTE, Industry 4.0



Human Literacy

- Liberal Arts
- Design Thinking
- Entrepreneurial Skills, Agile
- Dispositions

Includes “Technological Literacy” But how do districts define it? Measure it?

One of the key components of our "Vision of a Graduate" is technological literacy.

Technological literacy* refers to one's ability to use, manage, evaluate and understand technology. In order to be a technologically literate citizen, a person should understand what technology is, how it works, how it shapes society and, in turn, how society shapes it.

Additionally, a technologically literate person leverages their inventiveness to design and build things and to solve practical problems that are technological in nature.

Technological literacy involves a vision where every person has a degree of knowledge about the nature, behavior, power and consequences of many aspects of technology from a real-world perspective.

* definition adapted from ITEAA.org

Key Strategies

Instructional Standards

Digital Citizenship

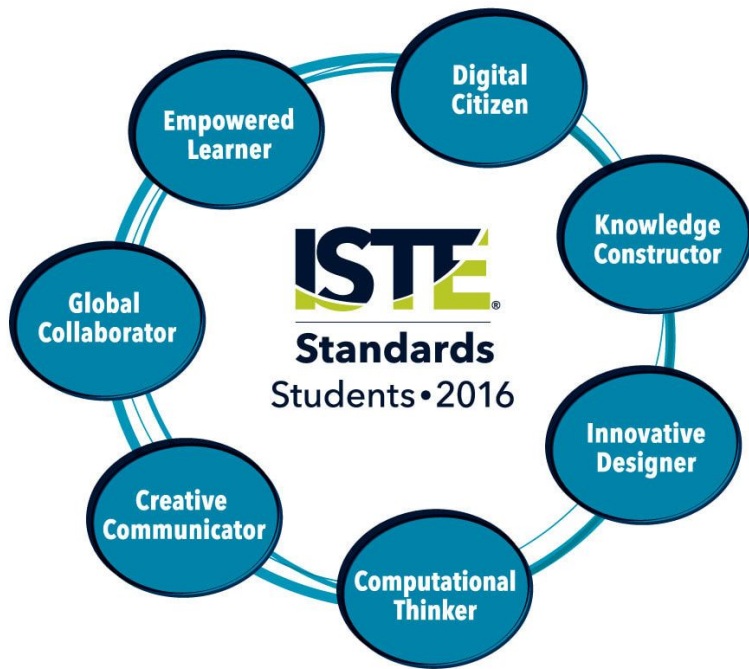
Digital Learning

Online Coursework

Computer Science
Curriculum

IT TechKNOW Program

Advanced Innovation
and Design

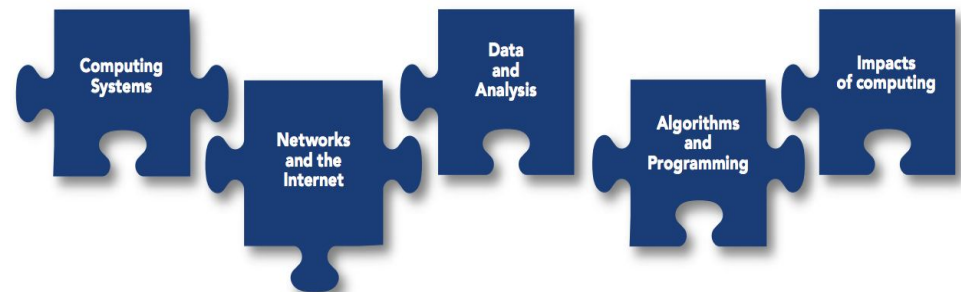


**AND
OR**

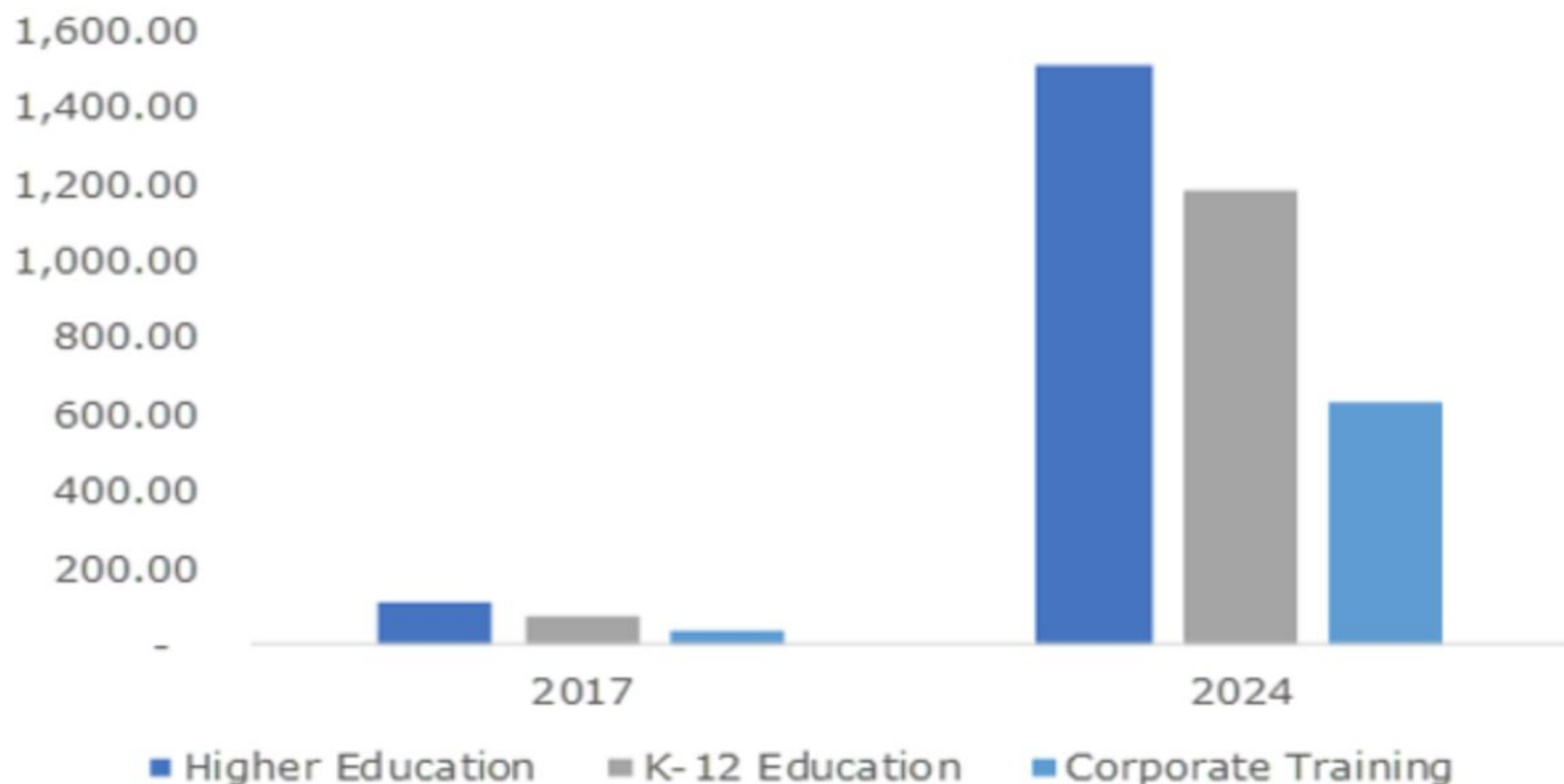


K12 COMPUTER SCIENCE FRAMEWORK

CORE CONCEPTS



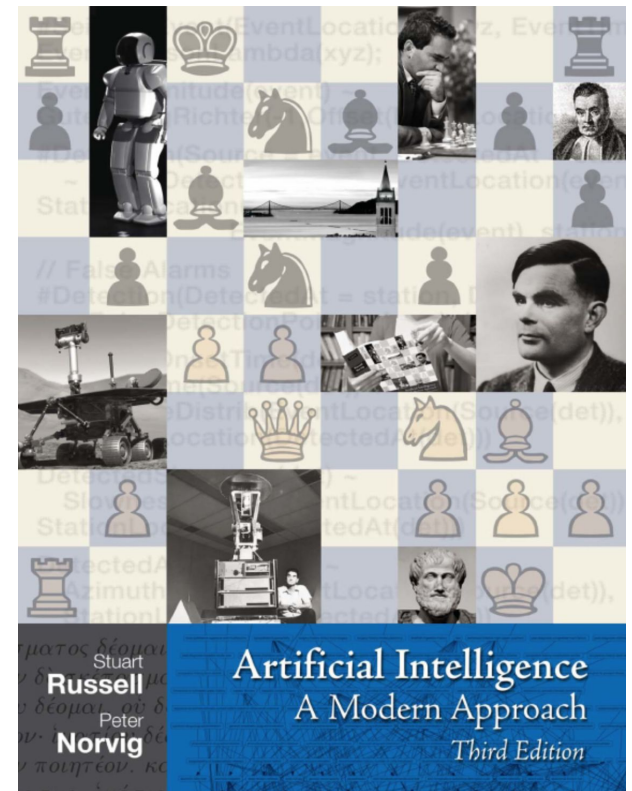
U.S. Artificial Intelligence in Education Market Share, By End-Use, 2017 (USD Million)



Source: Global Market Insights, Inc.

What Should Students Know about AI?

- AI is a branch of **Computer Science**, has several subdisciplines
- AI is part of the technologies you use **everyday**
- AI will impact the way in which you will do **your job** in the future
- AI systems are designed by **decomposing a problem** into lots of small problems, and enabling the solutions to communicate
- AI is **now possible** because of the speed at which we can access and interpret large amounts of data (i.e. Big Data, IoT)
- In ACP, consider computational math vs. continuous math.
- People who design AI systems must be able to build **teams**, work in teams, and integrate solutions created by other teams.
- Engineering intelligence into systems requires **ethical** decision making and a **diverse workforce**.



<https://github.com/touretzkyds/ai4k12/wiki>

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Perceived Barriers in K12

- Lack of urgency, incentive funding, accountability
- Minimal industry/post-secondary engagement with K12
- Lack of qualified computer science teachers
- No state guidelines to raise awareness through ACP
- Standards exist but may not be prioritized
- Statistics, Computer Science not required/valued
- Hard to scale project based learning in tech

93% of parents want their child's school to teach computer science, but only 40% of schools teach it.

75% of Americans believe computer science is cool in a way it wasn't 10 years ago.

67% of parents and 56% of teachers believe students should be required to learn computer science.

50% of Americans rank computer science as one of the two most important subjects of study after reading and writing.

Students who learn computer science in high school are 6 times more likely to major in it, and women are 10 times more likely.

Wisconsin

7,673

Open computing jobs
(2.9x the state average demand rate)

918

Computer science graduates



No dedicated state funding for CS PD



Does not require all high schools to offer CS



K-12 CS curriculum standards

▼ AP Stats

- 13% of schools teach AP CS
- 1,036 AP CS exams were taken last year
- 17% of them were female
- 55 were underrepresented minorities

TIPPING
POINT



Building Capacity in SE WI - www.MKETechTalent.com

All Hands On Deck

An “all hands on deck” approach to retaining and upskilling the region’s workers will be required by all players.

Industry leaders will need to take a direct leadership role.



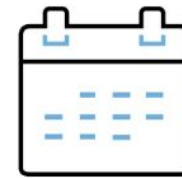
\$27.6B

one quarter of
the total regional
economic output



\$4.7B

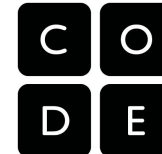
direct annual
earnings from
tech talent



31K+

job openings in
the next 5 years

Points of Light Emerge:



Industry Support is Key:

- Create a sense of urgency
- Consider your influence on [public policy](#)
- Consider your influence on post-secondary education programs (including teacher prep)
- Develop experiential learning opportunities that support a **diverse set** of learners
- Support educators interested in teaching CS
 - TEALS requires corporate volunteers
 - Ongoing professional development needed to keep skills and curriculum relevant



Thank you

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